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COMMENT OF THE DAY

Good Idea

BRITISH initiative directed towards finding a solution to the cold war will almost certainly be quickened with the resumption of full ministerial responsibilities by Sir Winston Churchill and Mr Anthony Eden. Although no official statement on the state of the Prime Minister's health has been made for some time, his return at No. 10 Downing Street immediately after his vacation may be taken to mean that Sir Winston has made a full recovery and is in a position to take over again the full reins of leadership, both party and government. The return of these two statesmen to their duties comes at a most pressing time. East-West relations are as strained as ever and the conviction is growing in many quarters that some action, outside and beyond the scope of UN debates and the exchange of official notes, is required if Russia and the Western allies are to make any sort of progress in ironing out their differences. Sir Winston Churchill has let it be known that he has by no means abandoned his idea of top-level informal talks on international problems and developments in this direction may be forthcoming, as it has been unofficially reported, President Eisenhower pays a visit to Europe this winter.

A NEW possibility has also arisen. It seems quite on the cards that Mr Eisenhower would go to see Sir Winston with an alternative suggestion, for ending the cold war. It has been tentatively put forward by Mr Adlai Stevenson and President Eisenhower apparently sees in it some merit. The proposal is that Russia and Western Europe, with the United States participating, should exchange security guarantees. The mutual non-aggression pact could be signed either between Russia and the European Defence Community or between the Soviet Union, together with her Eastern European associates, and the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation. Clearly such an agreement would represent a tangible move towards easing the political situation in Europe and might provide the starting point for a much wider measure of reconciliation in international affairs between the Communist bloc and the democracies. On the face of it, the proposal is a worthy one.

MUTUAL SECURITY PLAN FOR EUROPE

Eisenhower Is Interested

PARTICIPATION BY RUSSIA INVOLVED

Washington, Oct. 1.

Mr Adlai Stevenson, the American Democratic leader, said today President Eisenhower "is examining closely" a plan for security guarantees between Russia and Western Europe in which the United States would participate.

After an interview with the President, Mr Stevenson said he thought Mr Eisenhower saw "merit" in his proposals for a system of guarantees against aggression put forward at Chicago last month.

Asked by reporters what President Eisenhower's reaction was, Mr Stevenson said that President Eisenhower had said that his administration was examining this proposal closely and also all other ways and means of relieving tensions in Western Europe.

Asked to elaborate on his plan, Mr Stevenson said that the guarantee agreement could be between the Soviet Union and the proposed European Defence, or between the Soviet Union, Poland and other states of central and eastern Europe and the member countries of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation.

Mr Stevenson said that the presentation of this proposal to the Soviet Government would clear the atmosphere and deprive the Russians of one element in their "peace propaganda."

He said it would put the Russians on the spot as regards their intentions. It would meet the charges made by Soviet propagandists that the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation was an offensive bloc and that the Russians were the ones who were in favour of the unification of Germany.

Mr Stevenson said that he thought that President Eisenhower thought that the proposal had "merit." But it was not under study and consideration by the State Department.

He said that Mr Eisenhower did not think that the proposal was a form of appeasement. Mr Stevenson, who had reported to the President on a six-month tour of the world, said he had a very pleasant talk with Mr Eisenhower and with the Secretary of State, Mr John Foster Dulles.



Former Egyptian Premier, Ibrahim-Abdel-Hadi, has been sentenced to death by the Revolutionary Council for treason and other offences. Picture above shows Hadi (right) after his arrest.—London Express.

Sentenced To Death

New Moves To Settle Oil Dispute Probable

London, Oct. 1.

Three power moves — by Britain, the United States and Persia — are expected this month in an attempt to restart negotiations aimed at getting Persian oil flowing again.

British and United States officials are still conferring on the problem, a Foreign Office spokesman said today.

Since General Fazlollah Zahedi, Persian Prime Minister, ousted Dr Mohammed Mossadeq last month, Britain has said that she would be willing to try to settle the dispute over the nationalised oil industry, but only if she is asked.

The recent Persian Government statement on the plight of the industry — now more than £30 million in debt after two-and-a-half years of nationalisation — was clearly a move to prepare Persian public opinion for new negotiations. It is thought here. The Government warned that reforms at home would be impossible "without a solution of the oil problem."

This was a sharp about turn from the stand adopted by Mossadeq when he was in power before his fall, that the country could manage without oil revenues.

The Government statement also prepared the ground for a return of foreign technicians, saying they would be needed to put some of the idle equipment in order.

BASIS FOR TALKS

Britain told the United States, which is anxious to bolster Persia's stagnant economy, some time ago that last year's Anglo-American oil plan must be the basis for new talks.

Under this, Persia was to own the industry and control future oil policies. Compensation, to be fixed by the International Court, would be paid to the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company. Persia would also have a full opportunity to sell her oil in the world and be given a cash advance to be repaid in oil.

It is recognised here that the new Persian Premier faces difficulties on this issue from the extreme Nationalists, and both London and Washington are eager to meet him in an attempt to reach a solution.

A usually reliable source said today there were no current moves for a resumption of the diplomatic relations between London and Tehran, broken off by Dr Mossadeq.

At what stage in the oil negotiations such a resumption in relations — thought here to be definitely in prospect — will come about, is not yet clear. But it appears possible that the United States will act on Britain's behalf in the opening stages of any oil talks.—Reuter.

Priceless Relic Found

London, Oct. 1.
A farmer digging on his farm near Derby in northern England found what he thought was the tin band off a pickle jar and gave it to his children. Later it caught the eye of a visitor, who took it to the Derby museum.
It turned out to be a bracelet of the Bronze Age. "Expert archaeologists have excavated all their lives without discovering a relic approaching this in value or rarity," the Derby museum's assistant curator, Mr R. C. Hughes, said.
"In metal the bracelet is worth about £12. As an historical relic it is priceless,"—China Mail Special.

New Foreign Minister For E. Germany

Berlin, Oct. 1.

Dr Lothar Bolz was today appointed East German Foreign Minister, the East German news agency, ADN, said.

Rudolf Apelt has been appointed the East German Ambassador to the Soviet Union, the agency said.

Former Otto Grotewohl replaced Dr Bolz from his office as Reconstruction Minister, according to a communiqué issued after a Cabinet meeting today and published by ADN.

Dr Bolz will remain Deputy Premier, the communiqué said. He is chairman of the National Democratic Party.

Dr Bolz succeeds George Dertinger, who was dismissed from office and arrested as an "enemy of the state" last January.

POST LEFT VACANT

Since then the post had been vacant. Herr Grotewohl has reserved for himself important foreign policy decisions while the day to day work was left to Anton Ackermann, Communist State Secretary and Acting Foreign Minister.

Today's communiqué said nothing about a successor to Dr Bolz as Minister of Reconstruction.

Dr Bolz, 50, was barred by the Nazis from practising law in 1933. He emigrated in 1939 to the Soviet Union, where he became editor of the German exile Communist Party Central Committee's newspaper for German prisoners of war.

He returned to Germany after the war and founded the National Democratic Party, which appealed to the little Nazis and former soldiers to support the Communist state.

He was appointed Reconstruction Minister when the first East German Government was formed in October 1949 and has held the post ever since. In 1951 he was in addition appointed a Deputy Premier.—Reuter.

Mau Mau Threat To Europeans Warning

Nairobi, Oct. 1.

A warning that Mau Mau gunmen and criminal elements would probably move into Nairobi's European residential area was issued today by Mr John Timmerman, Assistant Police Commissioner.

He appealed to all Europeans to be on guard and report suspicious movements of Africans to the nearest police post.

Extension of Mau Mau terror activity into the European residential area and the suburbs would probably follow the tightening police and military grip on the African locations, he explained.

Today British troops, European and African police, servants and European home guards began the biggest organised check of Nairobi Africans since the early days of the emergency a year ago.

Police armoured cars added their support to security patrols in the African location and railway workshops.

But Mr Timmerman said the present phase of the operations would be extended even further within the next few days.

Closer administration of locations within the city would be imposed, splitting individual areas into wards, each with its appointed chief district officers and extra police.

ROUNDED-UP

Today troops of the 1st Battalion the Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers entered the city centre and ordered all Africans to stop and produce their identity and employment cards.

Africans unable to do so or whose cards were suspected of being forged were rounded up for screening.

Other troops were out before dawn patrolling African locations with fixed bayonets. Gunmen there have terrorised thousands of the city's working population into boycotting buses, cafes and European-made cigarettes.

Police headquarters reported that as a result of the constant day and night patrolling by troops and police, there had been almost no crime to report in Nairobi in the last 24 hours — less than for months past.

The city remained tense but quiet last night apart from a single shooting incident on the edge of one African location. Volunteer home guards had maintained night-long patrols in European quarters and suburbs. Even installations and factories in the city's light industrial area were guarded.—Reuter.

Forgers Arrested

Paris, Oct. 1.
Police said today they had arrested three French forgers who had printed about \$1,000,000 worth of counterfeit \$50 notes.
The forgers were caught red-handed in a Paris collar.—Reuter.

Mr Acheson's Homily To American People

New York, Oct. 1.

Mr Dean Acheson, former United States Secretary of State, warned the American nation tonight of the "real danger" of "taking on the face of our adversary."

Speaking at a dinner where he received the Woodrow Wilson Foundation award for distinguished service, the Secretary of State in the Truman administration said he saw signs of the danger in a number of ways in the United States.

"Each day presents too many examples of callousness, cynicism, indifference to the values of truth, fairness, restraint, free thought, free expression, free inquiry. They occur in many ways at many levels in our national life," Mr Acheson declared.

"The spirit of free inquiry, free thought, is the kernel of what we are defending, and it is also the strongest weapon in our arsenal. What is more, it is the principal binding force in our coalition."

Mr Acheson said: "The leadership of a coalition of free peoples requires that the purposes and policies put forward are broad enough to embrace the interests of the whole group or at least the vital, essential interests of the group."

"This is a matter of the deepest moral responsibility."

A TRUSTEE

"Such a leader is a trustee. His interests cannot be personal or narrow. They must encompass the interests of all for whom he assumes the responsibility of leadership," Mr Acheson emphasised.

"Leadership also requires courtesy and manners. And at a time when people live cheek by jowl with other peoples it requires not merely diplomatic manners, but governmental, press, radio and popular manners."

He warned: "Whoever, for whatever seemingly local or personal purpose, insults or denigrates our Allies strikes at the heart of our policy."

Mr Acheson made a strong plea for unity. In face of what he termed the Communist bloc's attempts to split up the anti-Communist Allies.

The central point around which everything else revolved was, he said, the "health and strength and cohesiveness of our coalition."

Soldier Robs Prostitute

Singapore, Oct. 2.

A British soldier, G. A. Stead of the Royal Engineers, was sentenced by a Military Court here to 112 days' detention when he pleaded guilty to stealing a brassiere, an underslip and a sarong from a Malay prostitute.

The prosecutor told the Court that, on the night of June 16, Stead and two other soldiers visited the house of Minah, a prostitute. They found the door locked, went away and returned an hour later, when Stead broke open the door.

Stead was alleged to have stolen a number of small articles, including the brassiere, underslip and sarong. He then left the house while his two companions remained.

Following investigations by the Army's special investigation branch, the articles were found in Stead's kit.

Mr F. R. Leonard, defending counsel, said Stead's action was more an act of bravado than that of a thief, and could be considered in the same light as a student's prank.

Stead's commanding officer said he was normally of sober habits and had a good Army record. The sentence is subject to confirmation.—United Press.

Rocket Range Explosion

London, Oct. 1.

A British rocket scientist, Albert Benson, was seriously injured by the explosion of an aerodynamic research rocket at the top secret Woomera rocket range in Central Australia, a Ministry of Supply spokesman said today.

Mr Benson, assistant experimental officer from the Royal Aircraft Establishment at Farnborough, England, was a member of a team sent to Australia to perform rocket trials.

The rocket was believed to have exploded during launching. Woomera is the site of the forthcoming test of British atomic weapons. No details were available of the nature of Mr Benson's injuries.—United Press.

Ship Aground At Pratas

Warships Go To Her Assistance

The British cruiser Birmingham and the Canadian destroyer Athabaskan have gone to the assistance of the Panamanian ship Tongshul which ran aground on the Pratas Reef in the early hours of this morning.

Both the Birmingham, wearing the flag of Rear-Admiral E. G. A. Clifford, CB, Flag Officer, Second-in-Command Far East Station, and the Athabaskan (Commander J. C. Reed, DSC, Royal Canadian Navy), were due in Hongkong this morning, but have been diverted to the scene of the stranding.

A Royal Navy release states the Tongshul reported she is hard aground and that her rudder had been damaged. However her main engines are all right and no casualties have been reported.

The salvage tug Tiburon, belonging to the Luxon Stevedoring Company, Manila, has been despatched from Northern Luzon and is expected to reach the crippled ship tomorrow night.

The Tongshul (1,134 gross tons) is Panamanian-registered. She cleared from here on September 30 for Bal, Negros Island, in the Philippines.

Her Master is British, Capt. William Layfield. Other officers included Mr F. Tapp, Chief Officer, and Mr J. T. Toohy, Chief Engineer.

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Japanese Import Schedules

Tokyo, Oct. 1. The Ministry of International Trade and Industry announced a list of 345 items of goods worth \$237 million to be imported under the automatic approval system during the latter half of the fiscal year 1953.

Import applications for the goods listed in the Ministry's import bulletin—the first for the second half of the fiscal year—will be accepted from Saturday.

The list did not include butter, cocoa and 19 other items allowed to be imported in the first half of the current year. It added instead cobalt ingots, petrol and nine other lines of goods.

The effective term for Open Account area import applications was set at six months instead of three to six months as in the first half of the fiscal year. The four-month term for the dollar and sterling areas was left unchanged.

The minimum amount of import guarantee money was raised to three percent from 0.1 percent for the April/September period.—China Mail Special.

TRADE DEFICIT
Tokyo, Oct. 1. A spokesman of the Japanese Ministry of Trade said today Japan will have to pay West Germany about \$3,000,000 in cash in exchange for the cancellation of the Deutscher Laender Bank's decision to suspend payments for exports to Japan.

The spokesman said the West German Government, in reply to an inquiry from Japan, has communicated Japan's trade deficit exceeding a credit margin of 12 million dollars under the trade agreement between the two nations. Its estimated amount of the initial payment Japan is required to pay will be around three million dollars.

At the same time, the spokesman said the Japanese Government has instructed its Embassy in Bonn to request West Germany at the two countries' Trade Commission meeting on October 6, to make additional imports of 15 million to 20 million dollars worth of Japanese goods.

To tide over the present situation the Japanese Government will also propose to export about eight million worth of dollar wheat to West Germany in a switch trade.—Reuter.

Nippon Times' Allegation
Tokyo, Oct. 1. The influential English-language daily Nippon Times in an editorial tonight said that recent Australian criticisms of Japanese rearmament "smack of a smokescreen for Australia's recent action to evict Japanese pearl fishers from the Arafura Sea."

Commenting on recent statements by the opposition leader, Mr Herbert Evatt, and the newspaper Sydney Daily Telegraph, the Nippon Times said Japan planned to step up defence plans to relieve the United States of her present burden.

"We can understand the desire of the Australian Government and people to protect Australian industries but it should be borne in mind that Japan is one of Australia's biggest buyers and trade between the two nations has been distinctly one-sided."—Reuter.

FARM STRIKE CALLED OFF
Rome, Oct. 1. Italy's two million farm workers today called off a 24-hour general strike fixed for next Monday after assurances that Parliament would examine their demands.

Communist and non-Communist labour unions had ordered the walk-out to press for higher family allowances.

The Labour Ministry promised union leaders today that the Government would submit a bill to Parliament on the farm workers' demands.—Reuter.

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Greek Royalty In Italy



King Paul (left) and Queen Frederika of Greece (centre) at a sulphur mine at Pozzuoli during their visit to Italy. — Express Photo.

Noiseless Bus

Bad Pyrmont, Oct. 1. A noiseless bus powered by electricity from an accumulator has been put on the roads at this West German holiday resort.

The bus carries 50 passengers for 50 miles without a change of battery.

Its maximum speed is about 30 miles an hour.—China Mail Special.

MALAN BILL CONFERS IMMUNITY

Capetown, Oct. 1. The South African Senate today approved a measure conferring diplomatic immunity against discrimination on foreign government representatives travelling through the Union.

Mr Paul Sauer, Transport Minister, who moved the measure, mentioned Mr Nehru, Indian Prime Minister, as being one of the foreign government representatives who would have diplomatic privileges when travelling through South Africa.

Mr Sauer had moved an additional clause to the Reservation of Separate Amenities Bill, which provides for separate facilities for whites and non-whites in all public places.

The bill has passed its third reading.

He said the clause would also help foreign consuls and their staffs who enjoyed a limited diplomatic immunity.

The clause excludes from provisions of the bill foreign government representatives or their families in the Union, and foreign nationals travelling in or through the Union on official business.

Provision is made for the issue to such people of a certificate from the External Affairs Department.

Mr Sauer said the only way to remove the danger of discrimination against foreign government representatives was to have no discrimination whatever.—Reuter.

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GOOD MORNING POP JUST COMING TO SEE YOU PEOPLE SAY I'M YOUR TWIN

United Nations To Consider Question Of New Members

United Nations, Oct. 1. The United Nations on Friday will take up the problem of admitting new members.

There appeared to be little prospect of ending the stalemate that has frozen the membership at 60, but there were some talks of proposing associate memberships for applicant nations.

United States delegates were known to have sounded out some other countries on the matter of admitting associate members.

The discussions were in a purely exploratory stage.

An informed source defined an "associate" member as one that would be allowed to sit with member delegations and take part in debate but not vote. Japan, Italy and other non-member States now have the privilege of sending observers to the United Nations. The observers sit in the gallery and do not speak in debate.

United Nations sources regard the idea of associate memberships as a possible "face-saving" device for the 21 countries that have applied for but not received membership because of deadlock between the West and the Communist bloc.

The question of new members is the first item of business before the Special Political and Security Council.

SOVIET PROPOSAL
The Soviet Union has once again submitted a "package deal" proposal for taking in 14 nations as members. The 14 include five countries sponsored by the Communist bloc.

The United States has contended that the five—Albania, Rumania, Hungary, Bulgaria and Outer Mongolia—are not peace-loving and independent and, therefore, not qualified for membership.

The nine other applicants included in the Soviet proposal are Finland, Italy, Portugal, Ireland, Jordan, Austria, Ceylon, Nepal and Libya—all favoured by the West.

Others seeking membership are Japan, South Korea, Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia, Red China and North Korea.

Observers believed there was almost no chance that the new member stalemate would be ended during the Eighth General Assembly. They pointed out that there was no evidence that the big powers have had a change of heart on the subject.

The Communist bloc continues to insist on admitting the 14

French Success Reported In The Tonkin Delta

Paris, Oct. 1. French forces taking part in operations in the Hungyen area, 50 kilometres south-east of Hanoi, have killed 600 Vietminh and captured 600 more, according to reports reaching here from the French Command in Hanoi.

The operation, which consisted in a thorough search of villages in the Tonkin delta, was started 10 days ago. Over 1,000 suspects have been brought in for questioning.

Nothing but the "licensed" policeman in a totally independent Vietnam.

FORCE FROM KOREA
Washington, Oct. 1. The State Department announced today that it had been informed that the French Government planned to transfer its battalion in Korea to Indo-China, "where it will continue to aid in the fight against Communist aggression."

The announcement added: "However, for the time being a detachment of limited strength will remain in Korea."

"The French unit was among the first to arrive in Korea and its record in the resistance and defeat of Communist aggression has been a valuable one."

"The contribution by France to the United Nations effort in Korea has been an especially significant sacrifice in view of the demands placed upon France by the Communist action in Vietnam, Cambodia and Laos."

"The United States wishes to express its appreciation to one of its traditional allies on the side of freedom."

"The United States Government and the American people salute the gallant French soldiers who are leaving Korea to continue the struggle against Communist aggression in Indo-China."—Reuter.

Speculation Unfounded?
New York, Oct. 1. There has been no invitation so far for the United Nations General Assembly to meet in Moscow in 1954, a high United Nations official said today.

There has been speculation that the Soviet Government intended to extend such an invitation. Recently it signed the convention on privileges and immunities, a step which might precede an invitation.

M. Vyshinsky, at a press conference in 1950, said that the General Assembly might be invited to Moscow either in 1954 or 1955. Leading Soviet delegates at the present Assembly, questioned on this point, said reporters that they had no information.—Reuter.

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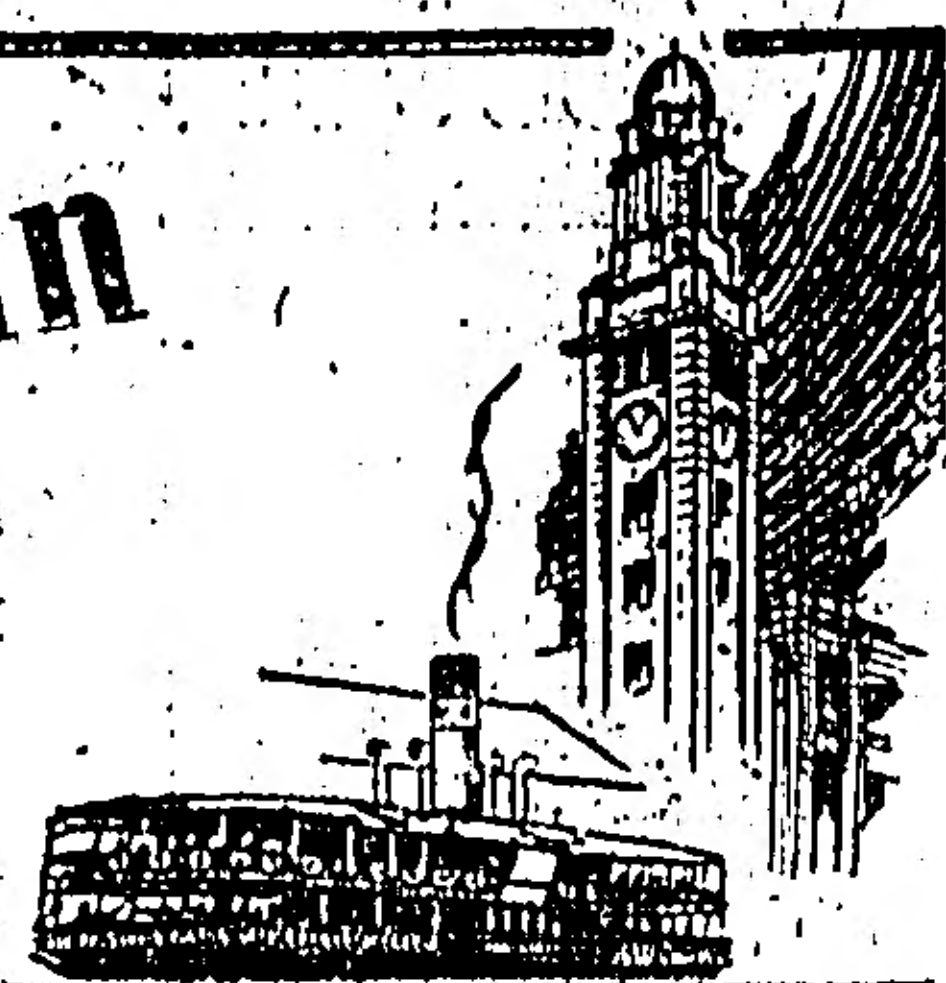
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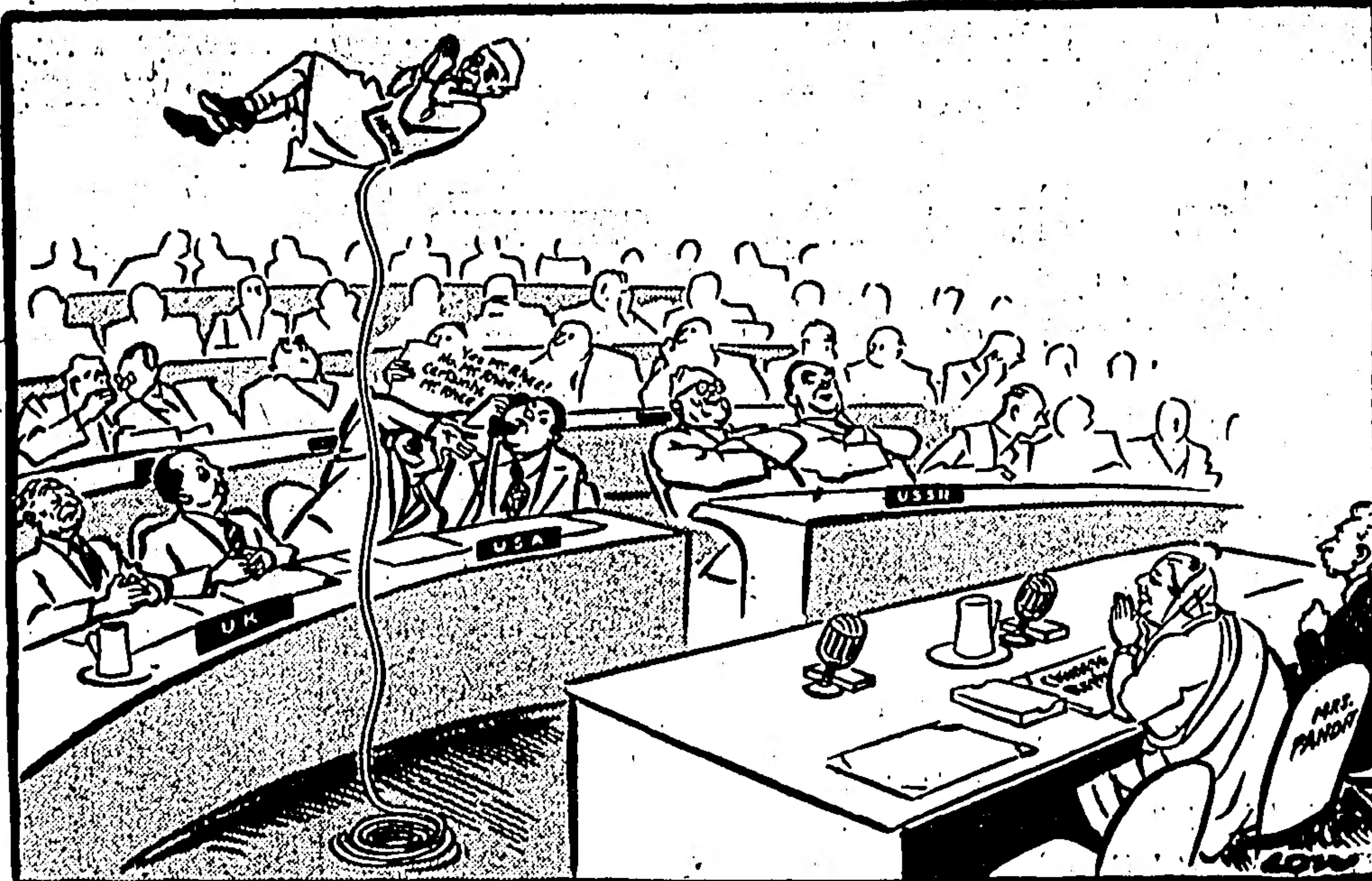
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AT THE U.N.—INDIAN NON-DISAPPEARANCE ACT

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MR HAMMARSKJOLD WALKS ON EGGS

Uno's new Secretary-General faces a jittery session with one big pull: he is still on speaking terms with Mr Vyshinsky

By EVELYN IRONS



THE SG

NEW YORK. As the eighth United Nations General Assembly gets down to work, UNO's new Secretary-General, Dag Hammarskjöld, of Sweden, must feel he is walking on eggs.

Not only are the 60 member nations of UNO all set to squabble about every item on the agenda, but the staff of 4,000 "international civil servants" are in such a state of jitter that they have to be babied along, too.

The SG, as they call him in the layer-cake glasshouse on New York's East River, has one great advantage over his predecessor, Mr Trygve Lie.

All is sweet

The Russians are on speaking terms with him, and so far—he has been in office just five months—he and Mr Vyshinsky are getting along as famously as East and West can.

There is no saying, of course, when some unforeseen rift may disrupt this harmony; but for the moment, at least, all is sweetness and light. Hammarskjöld speaks fluent English, French and German, but no Russian.

Lie, the Norwegian, and Hammarskjöld, the Swede, are about as different as two men can be. Lie, a family man, lived as Secretary-General in a large official residence whose upkeep took all of the 15,000 dollars allowed him for the purpose, in addition to his tax-free 40,000 dollars salary and expenses.

Bachelor Hammarskjöld declined to live in the big house. So the UN set him up in an elegant duplex (magnificent to us) on Park Avenue with a large living-room on the ground floor, three bedrooms upstairs and quarters for his butler, cook and one other servant.

This arrangement is not exactly cheap, but as it costs 10,000 dollars a year it saves the UN 5,000 dollars, since the money cannot be switched to any other use.

An outlet

The place is rented unfurnished, and he is by nature self-sufficient, and he entertains his guests himself without requiring a woman to help.

There was chatter among the gossips when the boss, fraternizing with members of the secretariat and their friends at the UN's first "staff day" party, was seen dancing with Guri Lie, his predecessor's 24-year-old

daughter, who stayed behind when her father moved out. But there is no serious or immediate possibility of the SG "going steady." He seems quite happy as he is.

It has been noticed that girls in whom he takes even a slight interest are not of the magazine-cover type. He likes them booksy and brainy; his own tastes run to such authors as T. S. Eliot and Virginia Woolf.

New York gossip columnists have not been able to pin anything on him yet, although one hinted the other day that he was actually seen around with a woman journalist.

In his wide-windowed, deep-carpeted office on the 38th floor of the UN building, Hammarskjöld is seeing far more people than his predecessor did. He takes the line that he is an intermediary between the delegations, someone who must be constantly available for consultation and advice.

Thus far Hammarskjöld has been paying greatest attention to domestic problems. And he has plenty in his own staff.

Seventeen hundred of them are Americans. And although Hammarskjöld has firmly proclaimed that "members of the staff must maintain a loyalty to the organization and to no one else," he is up against the fact that these Americans are required by their own government to prove their loyalty to the United States.

Without any explanation except that to act otherwise would have been "administratively unsound" he used his prerogative as Secretary-General to refuse to do as he was told by the Administrative Tribunal to whom eleven sacked employees had appealed.

The Tribunal decided that four of the employees should be reinstated. Hammarskjöld said no. That pleased the Americans, but left the staff in a state of jitter.

The following week, however, came the great get-together party, with the SG proclaiming himself "just another member of the UN staff," and with great bonhomie acting as comper at a variety show on the podium of the General Assembly hall.

He also used the occasion to tell the assembled thousands that he was setting up a special committee from the staff to advise him.

Meanwhile the great majority of the staff are inclined to like the new boss. He started off by making one tiny change in UN custom—instead of whizzing up to the 38th floor without stopping here, the SG got on board the elevator, girls were told not to treat him like a VIP but to stop at any intermediate floors if required.

He also began to take meals with the rest of the staff in a cafeteria in the building. And he went round personally to every office in the whole labyrinth, shaking hands with each of the four thousand. The effect of all this was rewarding. "He's a good guy," one of the doormen told me. "You know—democratic!"

URANIUM DIVINER

By Jack Comben

Buenos Aires. Sir Christopher Gibson, a British businessman who claims psychic powers, is to lead an expedition into unexplored central South America—in search of a uranium field. And his only gear will be a small ivory elephant and a diviner's rod.

"Other prospectors use Geiger counters and other scientific paraphernalia," he told me in the Buenos Aires office where he runs his agricultural supply business. "I am psychic. I intend to find uranium using my extra-sensory perception and a forked rod."

"I am sure there's a big uranium field on the northern border of Argentina, near Tucumán. I found it while in Buenos Aires by holding my hollow elephant ivory pendulum over a map of the district. Now all that remains is to go over

the ground with a forked rod of hazel, oak, peach or cherry. "The trouble is to find something strong enough. I am very sensitive, and rods often break when I get close to what I am after."

Sir Christopher is a member of the British Society of Dowry water diviners—with headquarters in London. He has already had many striking successes here.

He has found water for dozens of cattle breeders, oil for Royal Dutch and quantities of Jesuit romaine.

Last year he located, again by means of his "magic pendulum," a huge copper suspended by iron chains under water near the Great Moona Falls.

"Unfortunately, we hadn't got the equipment to lift it," he told me. "This time I shall go fully prepared. I am certain it contains Jesuit gold hidden there in the Seventeenth Century."

Marquis always dined in his hat

by JAMES BARTLETT

THE most scandalous serial story of a lifetime has been running for more than 40 years.

All the most respectable libraries put it openly on their bookshelves.

For its title is "The Complete Peerage," now stretching out to twelve 500,000-word volumes.

It looks such a sober work. But don't be fooled.

Apart from its eye-raising revelations of high-society amours and intrigues the new instalment shows how a Duchess of Somerset served only a leg of mutton and a dish of potatoes when the duke brought home a guest for dinner—how an Earl of Suffolk, fat and sickly in youth, worried his friends because he wanted to marry a lusty widow—how the marriage of a Duke of Sussex was not legal after all.

Dip where you like and up comes a sensation.

The gambler

THERE was a Lord Thane who went gambling in Paris, broke the bank twice by winning £40,000 one night, and then lost £120,000 a few nights later.

The wine-loving Marquis Townshend always sat at dinner with his hat on; a Lord Tankerville so fancied his rich bass-baited voice that he became known as the Singing Earl.

The son of one peer was so leazy that he would lie in bed for a fortnight at a time rather than get up. The beautiful wife of another peer did not marry him until she had had an affair with another peer and had "passed through the hands" of several other gentlemen.

'Take my coach'

SKELETONS in the peerage family cupboards are not peculiar just to these S to T families in the newest volume. Nearly all the great families already exposed in earlier volumes keep to the pattern.

When the first Marquis of Abercorn, for example, found that his wife planned to run away from him he begged her to go in the family coach.

All the shameful, shameless, scandalous incidents that have kept gossip going for nearly 1,000 years are now on open record for nine out of every ten high-society families.

Only the remaining families between the Tredgars and the Zettlands are left unexposed. They must wait another year or two before they find themselves in the final instalment of the 20th century's most scholarly, scandalous tale.

"The Complete Peerage," S.T. Vol. 12, Part 1, St. Catherine Press, just published.



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YANKEES WIN SECOND GAME OF THE WORLD SERIES

By LEO PETERSON

New York, Oct. 1.

Golden boy Mickey Mantle, the new "glamour slammer" of the Yankees, deposited a two-run homer deep into the left field stands in the eighth inning today for a 4-2 victory over the Dodgers in the second game of the World Series.

The Yankees got off to another flying start today when they scored a first inning run without a hit to take a 1-0 lead over the Dodgers.

However, the Dodgers, on a fourth inning two out double by Billy Cox, scored two runs to go ahead of the Yankees, 2-1, after three and a half innings of the second game. It marked the first time in the 1953 series that the Dodgers were in the lead.

The Dodgers called on their crafty old southpaw Preacher Roe today. Roe, who never has been beaten by the Yankees, faced Ed Lopat, another left-

hander who won 14 games for Casey Stengel's American League Champions this season against four defeats.

Lopat, who operates with the quiet efficiency of a burglar, held Brooklyn to well spaced hits. He collected two of the five hits given up by lefty Preacher Roe and his second was a homer in the seventh that just dropped in past the outstretched glove of Jack Robinson.

DIED HARD

That tied the score at 2-2 and left it up to Mantle to complete the assassination of Brooklyn hopes the following inning. But the Dodgers died hard.

With hope all but gone in the ninth, pinchhitter Dick Williams singled and Pee-wee Reese enticed his second straight walk off Lopat. It was his fourth pass of the game. But steady Eddie knew how to handle the most dangerous Dodger of all—Duke Snider. Duke, bidding for a homer that would have put Brooklyn ahead 5-4, grounded out harmlessly and it was all over.

Before the Yankee attack awakened belatedly against a tiring Roe, the fans had been treated to a tremendous duel between the sharpshooting southpaws.

Concentrating on guile, they fed the hitters a steady concentration of "junk pitches" and until the Yankee power manifested itself, Roe had the better of the duel.

After a shaky first inning when he walked three batters and hit one as the Yankees took a 1-0 lead, Roe was in command.

Billy Cox, Roe's roommate, came through for his old pal in the fourth inning after Roe, throwing 33 pitches, finally got out of the previous inning.

TWO ON BASE

In the fifth, the Dodgers put two runners on base via singles by Reese and Robinson. It was Robby's first Series hit, but Roy Campanella, who could not drive a ball out of the field, grounded out.

In the eighth, after the Yankees had tied the score, Gil Hodges singled but Furillo hit into the first Series double play. The Yankees in turn had few scoring opportunities from the first inning until their home run hitters went to work.

A double by Rizzuto in the second and Martin's single in the fourth were the only other hits. Martin led off with his.

U.S. Davis Cup Team Placed Under Talbert

New York, Sept. 30.

William Talbert was today appointed non-playing captain of the American Davis Cup team.

The team will try to reconquer the international tennis championship now held by Australia. The team is composed of Talbert, 23, U.S. champion for the 1953 singles; Vic Seixas, 30, winner at Wimbledon, 1953; Hamilton Richardson, 20, inter-university champion for 1953; and Robert Perry, 20, who won second place in the university championship last year.

Talbert will not play.

The American team will meet the winner of the Belgium-India games in Brisbane, Australia, from December 10 to 21. If they win this game, the team will then meet Australia for the Davis Cup in Melbourne on December 23 to 30. — France-Press.

BOXING TOURNEY POSTPONED

The boxing tournament between the Royal Welsh Regt. and an I.M. cruiser had had to be postponed. The tournament will now take place at the Millingtons on Monday, Tuesday, October 6, at 8 p.m. All bookings reservations will hold good.

FIRST GAME



Tommy Lawton, who recently transferred from the Brentford FC played his first game for Arsenal on September 19, when they met Manchester City in a League game at the Arsenal Stadium.

Photograph shows Tommy Lawton, in the opening minutes of his first game for Arsenal having a shot at the goal — the ball being cleared by Trautman, the Manchester City goalie, seen here taking an athletic leap.

Not A Good Year For Backers—And Now Comes The "Autumn Double"

London, Oct. 1. Punters on the flat looking for their winter's keep are trying to solve the herculean task of bringing off the "Autumn Double" as the long distance Cesarewitch and sprint Cambridgeshire are popularly known.

The former race, over 2 1/4 miles, takes place on October 14, with the latter exactly two weeks later. Both are run at Newmarket.

It has not been a good year for backers and many of them are hoping to put themselves on the right side by striking lucky in these two back-end events.

They will not only need information and judgment, but the usual luck which goes with every horse race.

This is especially so in the second leg, the Cambridgeshire, where the draw for places at the start plays an important part.

More often than not punters, the smaller ones in particular, pin their faith in certain owners, trainers and jockeys, knowing that they too are as eager as the punter is to bring off the elusive double.

NOT IN 28 YEARS

It is 28 years since the American owner, Mr. A.K. Macomber, and trainer Sam Darling accomplished this feat with Forest and Masked Marvel. Not since the last century has the same jockey won both races.

This feat could be accomplished this year. Captain Cecil Boyd-Rochford and Jack Jarvis appear to have the best chance among the trainers and Harry Carr and Bert Packham among the jockeys.

Lord Rosebery, Lord Milford and Lady Zia Wernher look to be the owners with the best chances.

Captain Boyd-Rochford has two fine distance runners in Papilio and Mortification, owned by Sir Humphrey de Trafford and Lady Zia Wernher respectively. In the Cesarewitch and Fastnet Rock (Lord Rosebery) and Stately Hour (Lord Milford) in the Cambridgeshire.

Both trainers may well be doubly represented in both races. Henry Carr rides Papilio and Hilltop with a great chance of a double, while Packham is to partner Milcote Manor and Peter So Gay.

The fields for both events will be large and they are held to be wide open.

MOST INTERESTING

A most interesting Cesarewitch candidate is Chantry, for he cost only £30 as a yearling. Chantry, a four-year-old son of the French sire, Chantour, who got this year's Great Derby winner Pinza, has run twice this season without showing but he won three times last year and recently did a smashing gallop.

He is already carrying a mint of money.

Another romantic Cesarewitch runner creating attention is the

Malaya May Yet Join In Asian Games

Manila, Oct. 1. Malaya, a non-member of the Asian Games Federation, may yet be able to participate in the coming Second Asian Games.

The final of the Cheero Club's September dart tournament were played on Wednesday evening. In the preliminary round, 33rd General Hospital beat "F" Troop 137 Bty 21 HAA, RA, by 2 to 1. In the next round they overcame H. M. I.M.S. by the same score.

The final was between 33 General Hospital and 15 Field Park Squadron, RE, and the winners were the 15 Field Park Squadron, the score being 2 to 1.

The list for the October tournament is now open and entries must be in by Monday, October 5.

The next talent spotting will be today.

massive four-year-old gelding Galloway Hills. He is by a hunter stallion named St. Clement out of a Umdwar mare and was bred and owned by an Essex farmer. He has been leased to his virtually unknown trainer, William O'Gorman of Exning, near Newmarket.

Three times the big, fierce "ugly duckling" was put up for sale and each time failed to elicit a bid. No private buyers wanted him. So the farmer sent him to O'Gorman, who specialises in "difficult" horses.

O'Gorman, an Irishman, got to work on the horse and by patience and constant training and riding of the horse himself made him into almost a docile creature.

Though Galloway Hills won a canter at Newmarket over the last one and three-quarter miles of the Cesarewitch course, the handicapper only gave him a stop 13 pounds in the big race.

Since the Handicap was framed, Galloway Hills has again shown that he is a fine distance runner by winning easily at Doncaster over the Cesarewitch distance. For this he got a three pound penalty, making his weight seven stone two pounds. — China Mail Special.

Chantry, who won the Melbourne Stakes comfortably over the last two miles of the Cesarewitch course on Tuesday, was nominated at 13 to 2 for the Cesarewitch at the Victoria Club callover tonight.

Papilio was well-backed at ten to one, while there were some big each way wagers for Milcote Manor at 20 to one.

Galloway Hills hardened from 33-1 to 22-1, and Skye, despite drifting from 20-1 to 25-1, was well supported.

The French horse Tilloy, who has not run in England since he finished fifth to three years in the Cesarewitch two years ago, remained unchanged at 22-1, while Corydalis eased from 25-1 to 28-1.

Eating on the second leg of the autumn double was quiet and the best backed candidate was Gorgious who hardened three points to 25-1, while there was some light wagering for Jupiter, the favourite, at 100-9, Wych Au Poor at 20-1 and Fair Colleen at 33-1.

The Danish girls have yet to win.

Wales beat Belgium by four goals to one, while Holland beat India 9-0.

The somewhat fragile looking Indians could find no answer to the defence-splitting passes of the opposition and were never prominent.

Again outstanding for the losers was 23-year-old Pansy Thomas at right back.

Time and time again, she broke up Dutch attacks, and but for her coolness Holland would have scored many more goals.

The Indians have obviously a lot to learn, but as this is the first time they have played in international hockey, they are not downhearted. They fought hard but were outclassed.

There are no games on Friday. — China Mail Special.

SUSPENDED FOR NOT FIGHTING "GENUINELY"

Madrid, Oct. 1. The referee disqualified both Roy Ankarah, British Empire featherweight champion, and his Spanish opponent, Manolo Garcia, just before the end of the tenth and last round of their bout here last night.

The referee had warned both men during the bout. He alleged that neither man was fighting "genuinely."

It was later announced and the boxers' purses would be withheld.

The crowd of 9,000 in the open air bull ring heaved and cheered throughout the contest.

Scotland And Ireland Meet Tomorrow In Home Soccer Series

By DENNIS HART

The first International of the season for countries in the British Isles is the Scotland-Ireland clash at Windsor Park, Belfast, on Saturday, October 3.

This match is also an eliminator for the World Cup competition for the two top teams in this tournament will be invited to play in Switzerland next year.

On form this should be a Scottish victory even remembering that the spirited Irish drew at Hampden Park last year.

The Scottish side, however, bears such an unfamiliar look that one wonders whether there has not been a little too much experimenting by the selectors.

The complete forward line of last season has been dropped and four former internationals and one new cap have been introduced.

The new cap is Fleming of East Fife who played for Great Britain against Wales at Cardiff two seasons ago. His goal scoring feats, including five in one match from the inside-left, in this season, have made him the target for many English clubs. His terrific shooting should keep the Irish defence on the hop.

The Irish team, by comparison, contains only two players with Irish clubs. They are goalkeeper Smyth of Dillitery and left-half Cush of Glenavon.

It also contains three "Scots" in Cunningham of St. Mirren, Tully of Celtic and Simpson of Rangers.

THE TEAMS

Scotland: G. Farm (Blackpool); G. Young (Rangers); R. Evans (Celtic); E. Brennan (Newcastle); D. Cowie (Dundee); C. Fleming (East Fife); W. Waddell (Rangers); J. McPhail (Celtic); J. Watson (Huddersfield); J. Henderson (Preston); Reserve: Walsh (Celtic).

Ireland: Billy Smyth (Dillitery); Willie Cunningham (St. Mirren); Alf McInchey (Newcastle United); Dennis Blanchflower (Aston Villa); Jim McCabe (Leeds United); Wilbur Cush (Glenavon); Billy Bingham (Sunderland); Jim Mellroy (Burnley); Billy Simpson (Rangers); Charlie Tully (Celtic); Norman Lockhart (Aston Villa); Reserve: Gavin.

CHANGE OF GROUND

The Second Division "A" football match between Kwong Wah and Chinese Athletic Club, set for tomorrow at 3.30 p.m. will be played at Sookunpoo instead of the Navy ground.

Home Soccer Results

London, Oct. 1. The following were the results of Association Football matches played today:

Div. III (Southern)

Colchester 0 Southampton 1
Walsall 0 Burnley 0

Div. III (Northern)

Southampton 0 Hartlepool 0
Floodlit Friendly
Aston 2 Preston N.E. 1

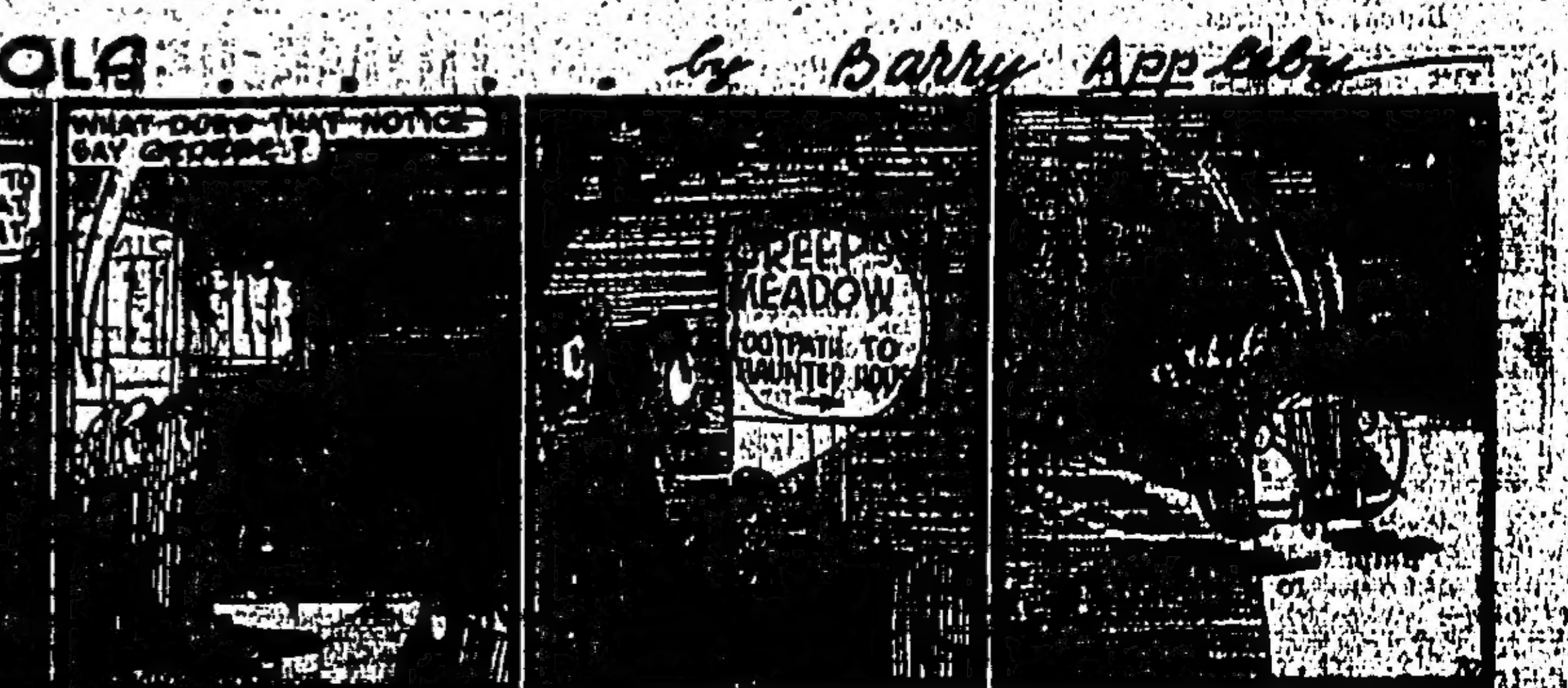
Club Rugby Trial

There will be a full Hongkong Football Club rugby trial tomorrow on the Happy Valley Ground at 5 p.m. It is most important that all Club rugby players make every effort to attend.

The Secretary of the 2nd XV is anxious to arrange games with any XV from an Army unit or ship during the coming season. If any Rugby Secretary is interested, please contact E. Russell, Lower Bingham, 41, Buxton, P.O. Box 600, Hongkong.

Boxing Tourney Postponed

The boxing tournament between the Royal Welsh Regt. and an I.M. cruiser had had to be postponed. The tournament will now take place at the Millingtons on Monday, Tuesday, October 6, at 8 p.m. All bookings reservations will hold good.



By "ALL-ROUNDER"

Shield competition between the bowlers of the Craigpower Filipino Clubs will take place at Valley on Sunday afternoon. There will be six stakes a side.

By **ARCHIE QUICK**

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes]

Boundary.

HONG KONG and KOWLOON

1. *Chlorophyll a* and *Chlorophyll b* were determined by the method of Lichtenthaler and Sponholz (1980). The total chlorophyll content was determined by the method of Arar and Munk (1990). The carotenoid content was determined by the method of Lichtenthaler and Sponholz (1980). The total carotenoid content was determined by the method of Lichtenthaler and Sponholz (1980). The total carotenoid content was determined by the method of Lichtenthaler and Sponholz (1980).

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"SHENGKING"	Keelung, Tientsin	8 p.m.	7th Oct.
"YUNNAN"	Tientsin	10 a.m.	9th Oct.
"FOOCHOW"	Shanghai	10 a.m.	9th Oct.
"FUKIEN"	Bangkok, Semarang, Sourabaya & Macassar	8 a.m.	10th Oct.
"SHENGKING"	Keelung, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	8 p.m.	14th Oct.
"FUKIEN"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	8 a.m.	14th Oct.
"PETER REED"	Miri, Kuching, Sibei & Tandjong Mani	8 a.m.	20th Oct.
"SZECHUEN"	Singapore, Penang & Belawan	10 a.m.	28th Oct.

ARRIVALS FROM			
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	7 a.m.	5th Oct.
"YUNNAN"	Shanghai	10th Oct.	
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	9th Oct.	
"FOOCHOW"	Kobe	7th Oct.	
"FUKIEN"	Kobe	8th Oct.	
"FUKIEN"	Bangkok	14th Oct.	

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SAILINGS TO			
"CHANGSHA"	Kobe, Yokohama, Yokohama, Nagoya & Kobe	Noon	3rd Oct.
"SHANSI"	Sydney, Pt. Moresby, Samarai, Rabaul, Kavieng, Madang & Lae	10th Oct.	
"CHANGSHA"	Sydney & Melbourne	21st Oct.	

ARRIVALS FROM			
"CHANGSHA"	Australia & Manila	In Port	
"CHANGSHA"	Kobe	10th Oct.	
"TAIYUAN"	Australia & Japan	3rd Nov.	

SCHEDULED SAILINGS TO EUROPE VIA ADEN & PORT SAID			
Sails			
"PYRRHUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th Oct.	6th Oct.
"ASCANIUS"	Liverpool & Glasgow	13th Oct.	14th Oct.
"CALCHAS"	Genoa, London, Rotterdam, Amsterdam & Hamburg	20th Oct.	22nd Oct.
"AGAFENOR"	Liverpool & Dublin	23rd Oct.	24th Oct.
"PELEUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th Nov.	6th Nov.

SCHEDULED SAILINGS FROM EUROPE			
Sails			
"CALCHAS"	Liverpool	6th Oct.	6th Oct.
"PELEUS"	do	13th Oct.	13th Oct.
"ASCANIUS"	do	20th Oct.	20th Oct.
"PYRRHUS"	do	27th Oct.	27th Oct.
"AGAFENOR"	do	3rd Nov.	3rd Nov.
"PELEUS"	do	10th Oct.	10th Oct.
"ASCANIUS"	do	17th Oct.	17th Oct.
"PYRRHUS"	do	24th Oct.	24th Oct.
"AGAFENOR"	do	31st Oct.	31st Oct.
"PELEUS"	do	7th Nov.	7th Nov.
"ASCANIUS"	do	14th Nov.	14th Nov.
"PYRRHUS"	do	21st Nov.	21st Nov.
"AGAFENOR"	do	28th Nov.	28th Nov.
"PELEUS"	do	5th Dec.	5th Dec.

SAILING FOR NEW YORK, via SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES & CRISTOBAL			
Sails			
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"DONA ALICIA"	18th Oct.	28th Oct.	
"DONA ALICIA"	26th Oct.	5th Nov.	

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"DONA ALICIA"	10th Oct.	20th Oct.	
"DONA ALICIA"	18th Oct.	28th Oct.	
"DONA ALICIA"	26th Oct.	5th Nov.	

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ANNOUNCEMENTS

ROZARIO-GARDNER: The marriage between Mr. Jorge Maria Rozario and Miss Agnes Mary Gardner will take place on October 21, 1953, at St. Teresa's Church at 3.30 p.m. No invitation cards will be issued. All relatives and friends are cordially invited to the wedding and reception to be held thereafter at St. Teresa's Parish Hall.

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NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

s/s "AURAT"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co.'s godowns. It will be at Consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage and ware delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

Damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on Monday, 4th October, 1953.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations Consignees must have a Revenue Officer or surveyor examine damaged dutiable goods as examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godown, and all goods remaining undelivered after 4th October, 1953, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before the 10th October, 1953, or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

Hongkong, 30th September, 1953.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

Consignees per

LLOYD TRIESTINO

m.v. "VICTORIA"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co.'s godowns. It will be at Consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage and ware delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

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To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godown, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 2nd October, 1953, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before the 10th October, 1953, or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

Agents.

Hongkong, 29th September, 1953.

Red Paper Makes Sharp Attack On U.S. Economic Policy

London, Oct. 1.

The Soviet Government newspaper, Izvestia said today that by "insisting on Japan's admission to GATT, the United States was hoping to attack British economic interests in Southeast Asia."

In an article by A. Baturin, quoted by Tass, Izvestia said: "The United States hopes to kill two birds with one stone. Firstly, by making conditions easier for Japanese goods on the world capitalist market, the United States hopes to keep Japan from expanding mutually advantageous trade."

Secondly, the American monopolists hope, with the help of Japanese exporters, to intensify their offensive on British economic positions in Southeast Asia. Thus, the United States first of all pursues its own way, hindering the capitalist countries from developing normal trade relations with the democratic countries.

"U.S. trade discrimination has also resulted in the acute intensification of competition on the world capitalist market which has contracted since the second World War. All these circumstances tend to increase the demand in a number of capitalist countries for an expansion of trade with the USSR, China and other peoples' democracies."—Tass.

Not Returning To Korea

London, Oct. 1.

Salvation Army Commissioner Herbert A. Lord, aged 63, who was in the Korea "death march" as a civilian prisoner, sailed today with his wife on the Strling Castle.

He is to become the Salvation Army territorial representative in South Africa, and will work from Johannesburg.—France-Press.

P&O B.I. E&A COMPANIES

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.

PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE			
Outwards	Leaves Hongkong	Due	Leaves
"CORFU"	17th September	19th October	
"CHUBAN"	2nd October	31st October	
"CANTON"	18th October	16th November	
"CARTHAGE"	12th November	14th December	

FREIGHT SERVICE			
Outwards	Leaves Hongkong	Due	Leaves
"CORFU"	17th September	19th October	
"CHUBAN"	2nd October	31st October	
"CANTON"	18th October	16th November	
"CARTHAGE"	12th November	14th December	

BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD.			
"WARORA"	due 10th Oct.	from Japan	
"SIRDHANA"	due 17th Oct.	from Japan	

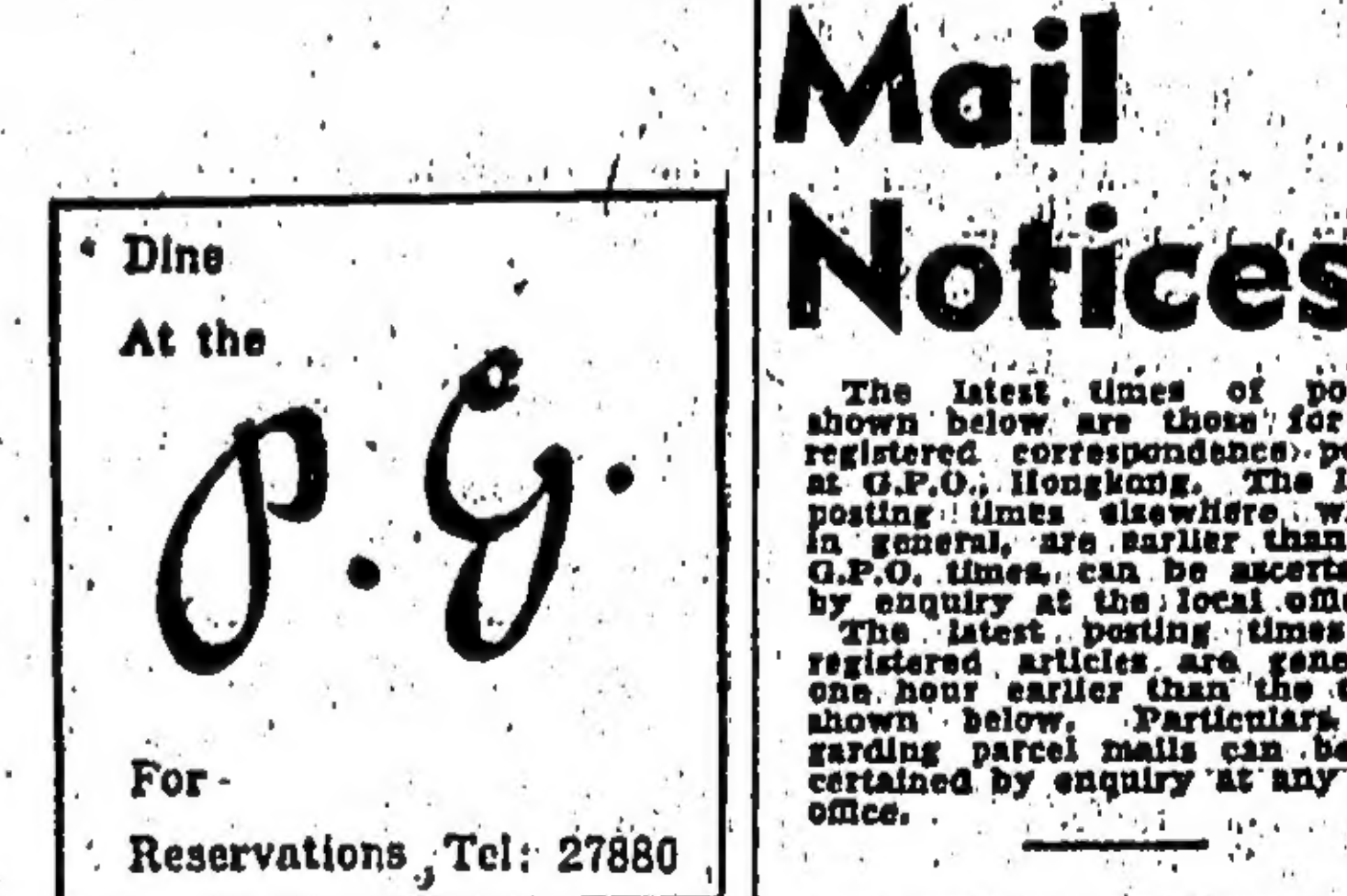
P. & O.B. I. JOINT SERVICE			
"OLINDA"	In Port	from Karachi, Bombay, Madras & S'pore	
"ORMARA"	sails 2nd Oct.	from P. Gulf, Karachi, Bombay, Colombo & S'pore	
"ORDIA"	sails 3rd Oct.	from P. Gulf, Karachi, Bombay, Colombo & S'pore	
"OBRA"	sails 6th Oct.	from P. Gulf, Karachi, Bombay, Colombo & S'pore	

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.			
"NELLORE"	sails 2nd Oct.	for Bombay, Port Moresby, Brisbane, Sydney, Adelaide, Melbourne	

For full particulars apply to:-

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO. OF HONG KONG LTD.

Telephone Nos. 27721-4.



MAN'S FALSE PRETENCES

Lam Sum, 36, of 11 Kam Wah Street, was sentenced to four months by Mr. Hin-shing Lee at Central this morning for obtaining clothing and money by false pretences.

On September 25, the defendant went to 22 King's Road, second floor, and told the complainant, Hung Si-lam, that he knew her younger brother in Shanghai and had been asked by him to get some clothing and \$200 for him. As he was working on a ship, the defendant said that he would take the money and clothing to the complainant's brother when he reached Shanghai.

The complainant later found out that the defendant did not work on a ship and that he had sold the clothes intended for her brother and used the \$200.

Tenders Called For New School

Tenders for the site formation for the proposed new Kowloon Secondary School were called for in the Government Gazette today.

The tenders for the proposed new school, which will be situated in Prince Edward Road, will be received at the office of the Chairman, Tender Board, Colonial Secretariat, until noon on October 23.

Licensing Board To Meet

The Government Gazette announced today that a meeting of the Licensing Board will be held in the Council Chamber, Colonial Secretariat, on November 20 at 2.30 p.m. to consider applications for Publicans' Licences, Hotel Keepers' Adjunct Licences and Restaurant Adjunct Licences for the year 1953-54.

Markets To Post Accounts

It was announced in the Government Gazette today that the markets in Hong Kong, in exercise of the powers conferred on him by section 4 of the New Territories Ordinance, has made several amendments in the Ordinance.

The effect of the amendments is that all private markets in the New Territories have to submit proper accounts for each period of twelve months, beginning on April 1, or such shorter period as the District Commissioner may determine. The accounts have to be publicly posted.

Opportunity has been taken to delete the licence fee for selling fruits in Food Shops as fruit is not commonly sold in the New Territories Markets and there is therefore no need to protect market-stallholders by specially licensing fruit-sellers in market areas.

Mail Notices

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere, which are generally earlier than the times shown below, Particulars regarding parcel mails can be ascertained by enquiry at any post office.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 3	
By Air	Indo-China, France, French North and West Africa, 8 p.m.
By Sea	North Borneo, Australia, New Zealand, 6 p.m.
By Air	Malaya, Burma, Africa, Great Britain and Europe, 6 p.m.
By Sea	Macao, 6 p.m.

Not A Success

Port Louis, Mauritius, Oct. 1.

A few Chinese Communists marched through the streets of the Chinese section today carrying five-star flags and portraits of Mao Tse-tung and other Chinese Communist leaders.

But despite a Chinese newspaper campaign, only a few houses were decorated.

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

P.O. Box 53, Queen's Bldg.
Tel: 20001.

FAST PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE			
From Europe	Leaves Europe	Due H.K.	For
"LA MARSEILLAISE"	15 Oct.	1 Oct.	Yokohama
"VIET-NAM"	20 Oct.	1 Nov.	Yokohama
"CAMBODGE"	27 Oct.	10 Nov.	Yokohama
To Europe	Leaves Hongkong	Due Marseilles	Via
"LA MARSEILLAISE"	21 Oct.	13 Nov.	Haiphong
"VIET-NAM"	28 Oct.	20 Nov.	Haiphong
"CAMBODGE"	3 Nov.	23 Dec.	Haiphong
Via Marseilles to all Mediterranean & West Africa Ports			
Via Djibouti to Madagascar.			

FREIGHT SERVICE			
From Europe	Leaves Europe	Due H.K.	For
"TRAVOUDY"	15 Oct.	22 Oct.	Manila & Japan
"MONKAY"	20 Oct.	27 Oct.	Manila & Japan
To Europe	Leaves Keelung	Leaves H.K.	For
"COURSEULES"	10 Oct.	6 Oct.	?
"AURAY"	10 Oct.	1 Nov.	?
"TRAVOUDY"	10 Nov.	17 Nov.	?
Haiphong, Singapore, Djibouti, Marseilles, Algiers, Oran, Tangiers, Casablanca, Le Havre, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Dunkirk.			
Subject to change without notice.			

EVERETT LINES

EVERETT ORIENT LINE
Fast regular freight—refrigerator—passenger service to Korea, Japan, Philippines, Indo-China, Siam, Malaya, Rangoon, Calcutta and Ceylon.

"LENEVERETT"	
Arrives	Oct. 8 from Singapore.
Sails	Oct. 9 for Kobe & Yokohama.
"BRADEVERETT"	
Arrives	Oct. 19 from Manila.
Sails	Oct. 20 for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
(Accepting cargo for transhipment Kobe/Pusan and Kobe/Okinawa)	

EVERETT STAR LINE
Fast regular freight—refrigerator—passenger service to Korea, Japan, Philippines, Indo-China, Siam, Malaya, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi and Persian Gulf Ports.

"THAI"	
Arrives	Oct. 5 from Sandakan.
Sails	Oct. 6 for Pusan, Kobe & Yokohama.
"STAR BETELGEUSE"	
Arrives	Oct. 19 from Japan.
Sails	Oct. 20 for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Madras, Colombo, Ceylon, Bombay, Karachi, Bahrain, Khar-Ramshair & Bahrain.
"LAO"	
Arrives	Oct. 21 from Singapore.
Sails	Oct. 22 for Kobe & Yokohama.
(Accepting cargo for transhipment Kobe/Pusan and Kobe/Okinawa)	

EVERETT STEAMSHIP CORPORATION S/A
(Incorporated in the Republic of Panama)
Queen's Building, Telephone 31206.
Chinese Department: Telephone 28293.

Pessimistic View Taken On Asian Development Plans

London, Oct. 1.
A gloomy view on the future of economic development plans in Asia is voiced in an article in *Lloyd's Bank Review* published today.

The author is Mr. Geoffrey Tyson, a former member of the Indian Legislature and an expert on Indian finances and industry.

Economic plans, Mr. Tyson writes, have, in the terminology of Eastern democracies, become the standard antidote for alleged depressions of the former colonial economy.

The total of the new capital involved in these projects would be "gargantuan." But they assume a certain amount of saving by the individual or the State and "this is a very big assumption."

A recently published report to the United Nations by the Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (ECAFE) stresses the importance of canalising agricultural savings, but Mr. Tyson writes that this is a long-term plan and it assumes that there exist sizeable surpluses of income over expenditure in Asia, an assumption of dubious validity.

The ECAFE report raises serious doubts whether the necessary minimum of individual or corporate savings is being obtained.

"Historically," Mr. Tyson writes, "the broad stream of new investment in Southeast Asia is from the mobilised savings of the West."

"Savings, both individual and corporate, is an integral part of the technique of capitalism. It is not unfair to say the successor governments of Southeast Asia have, hitherto, shown no special technique."

"Old prejudices die hard and Asian thinking has not yet come round to a rational, dispassionate

MARINE INSURANCE DISCUSSIONS

Considered Statement At San Sebastian On Frustration Clause

Question Of Extent Of Cover After Discharge

One of the matters which has been the subject of misapprehension in various marine insurance markets has been the Frustration Clause, which, in these days, is imported into every policy of marine insurance executed in the British market or on English conditions.

Although some underwriters are of the opinion that the payment of war losses would not be beyond the market's capacity, this would almost certainly be the case under the present Governmental control in the absence of the protection provided for underwriters by the Frustration Clause.

In these circumstances, it was decided at the International Union of Marine Insurance meeting at San Sebastian that the time was opportune for a careful exposition of the *raison d'être* of this clause.

Accordingly, Mr. A.B. Stewart presented to the council a considered statement on general lines, not technical ones, because the exact niceties and technicalities are not of such importance as the underlying principle. The following is a more or less complete reproduction of Mr. Stewart's statement:

The Frustration Clause is a short one, viz: "This policy is warranted free of any claim based upon loss of, or frustration of, the insured voyage or venture caused by arrests, restraints, or detentions of kings, princes, peoples, usurpers or persons attempting to usurp power."

The clause has nothing to do with confiscation, loss by seizure, or any of the risks usually associated with war. Instead, it deals with a situation where, but for this clause, a loss has to be paid by underwriters when the assured has not lost his goods—and, indeed, is in full possession of them merely being unable to get them carried to the destination named in the policy.

In 1915, the case of *Sanday v. British and Foreign* came before the House of Lords. The circumstances were as follows:—*Sanday and Company* were the owners of two cargoes shipped by British vessels, the *St. Andrew* and *Ortha*, respectively, in July, 1914, from the River Plate to Hamburg, the owners' ship to remain with *Sanday's* until delivery at Hamburg. The cargoes were on the high seas at the time of outbreak of war. The vessels were unable to proceed to Hamburg, an enemy port, and had to proceed to a British port. In the case of the *St. Andrew*, this was ordered, but in the case of the *Ortha* it was only suggested. Mr. Stewart stressed this to show how far the circumstances were removed from the risks which underwriters thought they were covering.

TOTAL LOSS CLAIM
The vessels followed the orders in the one case and the suggestion in the other, proceeding to British ports and there unloaded the cargoes. Thus, all that happened was that *Sanday and Company* could not get the cargoes to the destination named in the policy, although they were still in possession of their goods. They gave notice of abandonment in each case and claimed for a constructive total loss.

To the surprise and, perhaps, consternation of the market, the court held that constructive total loss on the grounds that a voyage policy on cargo covers not only the physical loss or damage, but also the loss of the venture; and that, in this case, although the cargoes were still in the assured's possession, the venture had been lost, frustrated by restraint of the British Government.

At a meeting in 1919, when the Frustration Clause was adopted, the chairman quoted the following words of Sumner, L.J.:—

"The seas on the outbreak of war would be covered with constructive total losses, consisting of sound goods in seaworthy vessels, subject only to one disability, viz: that their owners, in common with all their fellow subjects, were debarred by the law of their country from forwarding the goods to their intended destination, which, by the outbreak of war, had become an enemy one."

The chairman then pointed out that it would be clear to everyone, especially in view of the possibilities arising from the proposal to form the League of Nations, that to accept this liability might, under conceivable circumstances, bring many underwriters to the verge of bankruptcy—for the total value of the goods consigned to any one of the great countries of the world, insured in the British market under policies with the F.C. and S. Clause deleted, at any moment might well run into many millions of pounds sterling.

In these days, as compared with today, it was only in a few cases that Governments intervened and indicated to their subjects what they should do. Today, Governments give orders in wholesale fashion. Yet,

even in these days, underwriters realised the implications, namely, that on the outbreak of war they would be faced with an overwhelming number of losses, merely because the voyage could not be completed.

Today, one can be sure Governments would almost certainly give orders to all their shipping on the outbreak of war. For example, when the Second World War started, the British Government brought into operation plans for assembling all vessels in certain areas, and had them conveyed to safe ports, irrespective of the contract destination. What losses insurers would have had to meet but for the wisdom of their predecessors in adopting this clause as obligatory in voyage risk insurances is beyond computation.

As recently as 1941, the decision in *Sanday's* case was quoted with approval by the House of Lords in the well-known test cases concerning German vessels on the outbreak of war (*Forrestal Land v. Rickards; Midlows v. Robertson; Howard v. Kann*).

Some foreign underwriters might think that the respective courts of their countries might not adopt the same view, but frequently foreign courts, faced with something new or hitherto undecided by them, are influenced by decisions previously made in British courts, especially when these have been confirmed by the House of Lords.

UNDERWRITERS' RISKS
Without the Frustration Clause, Mr. Stewart concluded, underwriters would run the risk of having to pay total losses on all those cargoes which happened to be at sea at the time of the outbreak of war and which could not get to their destination, even though the cargoes were neither lost nor damaged, and indeed were still fully in the possession of their owners. He considered such a prospect so appalling that all must realise that the Frustration Clause must go into every policy which includes the risk of war.

At last year's conference, at the open meeting, the subject dealt with was the extent of cover after discharge. It was introduced by Mr. R. A. J. Porter, chairman of *Lloyd's Underwriters' Association*. He appealed to all national associations to study the problem with a view to ascertaining what could be done to ensure the protection of underwriters' interests, whether by—

(a) The introduction of a new cargo clause, with the particular intention of dealing with deterioration in the nature of risks when consignees refused to take up goods or documents; or (b) by an approach to the banks to ensure that they give immediate notification when goods are not taken up by consignees, so that shippers could be advised promptly; or (c) by a return to the 30 days Warehouse to Warehouse Clause; or (d) by the introduction of a schedule of rates for use when the Extended Cover Clause is granted.

RECOMMENDATIONS
Belgium recommends:—Reinstatement of time limits after discharge; extensions held covered at premium to be arranged; higher surcharge for extended cover if requested after goods arrive at destination; surcharges should be fixed by international scale; no fire risk after discharge.

Denmark comments:—Certain export business only is insured under extended cover clause. Would welcome any action taken to solve problem.

Finland comments:—Most shipments are insured warehouse to warehouse with time limits after discharge. Where time limits are prolonged, cover is limited to the ordinary course of transit, as soon as the goods are under consignee's control.

France comments:—The Extended Cover Clause is not used in practice. Any case requiring extension beyond the normal 15 and 30 days limits is charged an A.P.

Holland recommends:—Limitation of cover to 15 days after discharge; an international surcharge charged from inception of risk where longer periods are required.

Israel recommends:—Reinstatement of time limits after discharge (15 and 30 days); extensions held covered at premium to be arranged.

Italy comments:—That few insurances are affected but recommends:—Surcharge for extended cover clause; part payment of assembling all vessels in certain areas, and had them conveyed to safe ports, irrespective of the contract destination. What losses insurers would have had to meet but for the wisdom of their predecessors in adopting this clause as obligatory in voyage risk insurances is beyond computation.

Japan comments:—Extended Cover Clause used in nearly all insurances. Any agreement to restrict cover must be on international basis.

Norway comments:—Certain export business only is insured under extended cover clause. Would welcome any action taken to solve problem.

Pakistan recommends:—Reinstatement of time limits after discharge (15 and 30 days); extensions held covered at premium to be arranged (1/20 per cent for each 15 days or part thereof).

Sweden comments:—Export business only is insured under extended cover clause. A.P. is charged depending on destination (C.M.S. is still applied in many cases).

Indonesia comments:—The cover on all Indonesian imports is limited to 15 days after discharge. Extensions held covered for additional premium.

Yugoslavia recommends:—Cancellation of wording of Extended Cover Clause to make it known that the assured is not covered after the goods have come within control of the consignee.

Switzerland comments:—That the Swiss market grants 30 days after discharge free, and then any further period up to 30 days is charged an A.P. after expiry of risk. It recommends that the above A.P. should be paid at inception of risk.

United States comments:—The question of "extent of cover after discharge" causes considerable confusion.

Germany comments:—The Extended Cover Clause is seldom used in practice. It is granted only on individual application for specific shipments.

APPEAL TO MEMBERS
Speaking as an individual at last year's conference, Mr. Porter also appealed to the members of the union to keep before them the question of the deduction of premium for cargo premiums. In the interim, Mr. Porter has again been active, and produced for this year's conference another summary of the replies of the various markets to an inquiry as to the position there in regard to excessive deductions for cargo premiums.

Mr. Porter informed the executive council that the British market had considered—and was still considering—setting a limit to the extent of cover after discharge by enclosing the Extended Cover Clause within the Institute Cargo Clause (F.P.A.), (W.A.) and (All Risks), but no final decision could be taken until certain difficulties which had arisen had been given further consideration.

Mr. Porter told the council that by giving very careful attention to the extent of cover after discharge and by avoiding excessive deductions, conditions in the cargo market should be improved for underwriters. That was truly an urgent necessity, for rates at present were too low and conditions too wide.

Trade Mission Off To Scandinavia
Paris, Oct. 1.
A Yugoslav trade delegation, headed by Milos Lalic, Counselor to the Yugoslav Foreign Affairs Secretary, left Belgrade last night for Scandinavia. The Tania news agency said today.

The delegation seeks the conclusion of trade agreements with Norway, Denmark and Finland.

—France-Press.

Dumping Of Farm Products

London, Oct. 1.

In three distinct ways, the United States talks of dumping its surplus farm products. In one of these ways—selling them for local currencies—it is definitely preparing to do it and may actually be done before the end of the year.

Another dumping system—guaranteeing the "parity price" for wheat consumed in the U.S. while selling export wheat for whatever it will fetch—gains widening and influential support. The third—export subsidiser for cotton—has been rejected by the Secretary of Agriculture but is again being pressed.

Any one of these, let alone all three, would have such disruptive effects as to invite the highest diplomatic protests. But such protests have not availed against U.S. import policies which are only a degree less disruptive—the dairy import quotas, the Buy American Act, high tariffs, customs import restrictions, synthetic rubber policy and all the rest. Instead of being alleviated as the world hoped, the whims of U.S. import policy may be toughened (there is renewed agitation for more barriers against imports of lead and zinc and of wool, and the Tariff Commission has been made more accessible to pleas for protection by other U.S. industries) and aggravated by the scorpions of U.S. export policy.

A two-price system for wheat would certainly reduce U.S. consumption and would probably enlarge U.S. production. In any case, in wheat's present statistical position U.S. export wheat would be without support, it would probably fetch less than the international wheat Agreement minimum price of \$1.55.

ARGENTINE AIM
Argentina is intent on remaining competitive in order to earn foreign exchange which she needs in any case, and particularly needs for her development programme. She contemplates making her export monopoly (the IAPI) presumably with consequential changes in her export exchange rate system.

Her crops now growing are not as promising as a year ago, but there is time for them to improve (make, which is not yet sown, could be a bigger crop than last year).

In any case she has large stocks and these U.S. moves may make her still more eager to clear them. She over-played the best of the market, but it is still a fairly good market, and she, like other potential sellers, may well feel that, by waiting, it is much likelier to get worse than to get better.

Between these U.S. and Argentine millions, Canada seems to be in some danger of getting terribly crushed. Canada's Wheat Board has lately become more flexible, but the small adjustments that it has made are as nothing to those that it may still have to make.

—China Mail Special.

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

New York, Oct. 1.

Led by industrial issues, stocks improved fractions to more than a point today, its slow advance.

Airplane, chemicals and special issues featured in the rise. *Motor News* continued on the dull side today. Expectations in Wall Street of an easier money market helped sentiment considerably today.

Despite some favourable corporate developments, investors showed little interest in the stock market. They generally centred attention on the second game of the world series.

Southern Natural Gas featured in volume thanks to a 22,200 share block. For the day, 25,000 shares of Southern Gas changed hands. It finished with a loss of 1/4 to 24 1/4. In airplane, Douglas was the bellwether with a gain of 1 1/4 points to 270 1/4. Steel issues rose fractions in the main in industrial group. Utilities and railroads a few cents.

Of the 995 issues traded 502 closed higher, 358 held unchanged and 235 moved lower. Sales today totalled 540,000 shares, the same as yesterday. The New York Stock Exchange bond volume was \$2,500,000 and the American Stock Exchange volume was 250,000 shares.—United Press.

HONGKONG SHARE MARKET

(From Our Correspondent)

Business done on the Stock Exchange this morning amounted to \$209,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:—

SHARES	BUYERS	SELLERS	SALES
BANKS			
H.K. Bank	100	0	1500
East Asia	100	0	1500

INSURANCES			
Union	500	025	
Underwriters	100		
H.K. Fire	100		

DOCKS, ETC.			
H.K. Wharf	87 1/2	22	
Providence	12.70	12.50	1000 @ 12.70
President	12.50		
Shanghai	2.10	2.00	1000 @ 2.10
Wholesale	2.10	2.00	1000 @ 2.10

LAND, ETC.			
H.K. Hotel	8.10	3000 @ 8.05	
H.K. Land	02 00 1/2	120 @ 02.50	
Shanghai	10.00	1000 @ 10.00	
Humphreys	10.10	1000 @ 10.10	

UTILITIES			
Tram	25.00		
Star Ferry	10.10	1000 @ 10.10	
C. Light (N)	0.05	1000 @ 0.05	
Electric	21.00	25 @ 21.00	
Telephone	21.10	24 @ 21.10	

INDUSTRIALS			
Consolidated	10.70	1000 @ 10.60	
STOCKS, ETC.			
Daily	23.40	23.00	2000 @ 23.50
Watson	24.00	0	24

COTTONS			
Euro	2.40		
Textile Corp.	5.00		

MISCELLANEOUS			
Yongtze	1000 @ 1.10		

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates:—

U.S. dollar (per \$1)	
Sterling notes (per £1)	15.27
Indonesian guilders (per 100)	19.20
Siam ticks (per 100)	32.50
Singapore (Straits)	1.75
Indo-China piastres (per 100)	8.62

Exchange Rates
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The Rubber Markets

Singapore, Oct. 1.

After a dull opening, the market steadied during the day on the reserve of sellers and better buying enquiry.

Closing prices were as follows (Straits cents per lb.):—

No.	1 rubber per lb.	Oct.	23 1/2
No.	2 rubber per lb.	Oct.	23 1/2
No.	3 rubber per lb.	Oct.	23 1/2
No.	4 rubber per lb.	Oct.	23 1/2
No.	5 rubber per lb.	Oct.	23 1/2
No.	6 rubber per lb.	Oct.	23 1/2
No.	7 rubber per lb.	Oct.	23 1/2
No.	8 rubber per lb.	Oct.	23 1/2
No.	9 rubber per lb.	Oct.	23 1/2
No.	10 rubber per lb.	Oct.	23 1/2

JOHN HASTIE & CO., LTD.
SHIPS STEERING GEAR.
ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.
H.K. & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tel. 27780

CHINA MAIL

Sheaffers
"SNORKEL"

Page 10 FRIDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1953.

JOHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

Safety — Inside

HE wore no tie, which seemed strange, for though his clothes were plain, they were neat and clean. The trousers of his grey pin-stripe suit were creased; his shirt was crisply fresh, and his shoes sparkled with recent polishing, all suggesting he was particular about his appearance.

But for the lack of a tie, you might have set him down as a business man whose affairs had been going through a bad period or (and been nearer the mark) a sea-captain who had been a little too long at sea.

He was a big-built man of 55, with close-cropped, graying hair and a formidable bushy eyebrow. His name was George, and he stood in the dock at the Clerkenwell court and pleaded guilty to stealing a bottle of milk.

ARREST ME

IN the early hours of that same morning, George had taken the bottle from a caddy outside a dairy, and walked with it through the quiet streets from Euston to Tottenham Court Road, in search of a policeman.

The policeman, seeing George approach, was about to ask: "Where did you get that bottle?" George gave him no chance to speak.

"Look," he said, brandishing the bottle, "I've pinched this. I want to be charged, I'm at the end of my tether."

His request was granted. At the police station he was put into a cell, but before that, during the formalities, he had told the police something about himself, and because of what he said, they took away his tie.

YOU UNDERSTOOD

NOW, as George stood placid in the dock, an officer went into the witness-box, and said to Mr. T. F. Davies, the magistrate: "There are three previous convictions, sir. In 1950 he was sentenced to three months for attempted suicide. In the same year, shortly after he came out of prison he was sentenced to four months for stealing two bottles of milk. A year ago he was placed on probation for attempting to commit suicide again."

You understood now, why George was tie-less.

TELL ME ABOUT HIM," SAID THE MAGISTRATE.

GEORGE AT SEA

"HE'S a married man, sir, aged 55," the officer began. "In 1915 he joined a shipping company as a cadet, and served at sea until 1927, when he got a job as a clerk, with a port authority in America."

George would have been 30 then. The sea, perhaps, had lost its charm for him, or a slump, or marriage had turned him into a landlubber.

His job was as a clerk, and he presently came home and took clerical jobs here, until war broke out. He became a sailor again, though a shore-based one now, a lieutenant at first, in the Navy, later a lieutenant-commander. After the war he returned to his clerk's desk.

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Those ladies on the waiting list for "PETER PAN" bias cup better bras (another huge shipment just unpacked) are cordially invited to call for them as soon as possible. First come, first served.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Kindly read our special fashion advertisement on two new air shipments received in Sunday Herald on women's page. The "FASHION NEWS" featured is 100% up-to-date and correct. So are the glamorous party gowns air-delivered to support the "FASHION NEWS."

BETTER APPAREL AND BETTER ACCESSORIES FOR ALL OCCASIONS

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Leave To Appeal Refused

"The sentence may seem to be a heavy one for simple robbery, but the Court has to take into consideration the circumstances in which the chopper and gun were produced, and must also consider the prevalence of this type of crime," said Mr Justice T. J. Gould, acting Chief Justice, this morning, when the Full Court refused an application by Chan To, alias Chan Fuk-kam, 28, a Northerner, for leave to appeal against his concurrent sentences of six years' hard labour for robbery with aggravation. Mr Justice C. W. Reece sat with Mr Justice Gould.

Latest Official Appointments

The appointment of Mr Idwal Thomas Morris, Solicitor, as a Magistrate was announced in the Government Gazette today. Mr Morris arrived in the Colony on September 21 and assumed his duties on the same day.

It was also announced that Mr Stanley George Poole was appointed by the Acting District Commissioner, New Territories, on the recommendation of the Director of Medical and Health Services, as Food Officer for the purposes of the New Territories Rules made by the Governor in Council.

Other appointments listed were: Mr M. A. Burley to be Dental Surgeon on probation; Messrs A. W. T. White, E. F. Warburton and G. H. A. Morris to be Chief Health Inspectors; Misses Grace Hui, Helen Glen Mitchell and Isabella Adam Alken to be Senior Nursing Sisters.

H.E. the Governor has made the following acting appointments: Messrs A. E. Shave to be Assistant Superintendent of Police; Dr G. Graham-Cumming to act as Deputy Director of Health Services; Mr Maurice Herman to act as Solicitor General; Mr T. R. Ingram to act as Cashier, Treasury.

The confirmation of the following officers to the permanent and pensionable establishment was approved by H.E. the Governor: Misses G. Dunlop (Education Officer), E. C. MacFarlane (Education Officer), S. T. Kidd (Cadet Officer, Class II), J. A. O'Hanrahan (Education Officer) and T. Wong (Architect, Public Works Department).

Mr E. Gordon Lee has been appointed a member of the Authorized Architects Consulting Committee, vice Mr J. Dunbar, resigned.

H.E. the Governor has appointed Messrs W. A. Stewart and Fung Ping-fan to be members of the panel of the Board of Review, with effect from October 1.

It was also notified that Mr F. C. Clemo ceased to be a member of the following committees, and that H.E. the Governor has appointed Mr C. F. Wood to be a member of the Public Advisory Committee and the Traffic Advisory Committee.

That "Hoodoo" Pier Again

Hongkong's "Hoodoo" pier, Wing Lok—cropped up again into the proceedings at Mr Thomas Tamm's court when Chan Sin-ho stood before the Magistrate, summoned with obstruction there on two separate dates—August 9 and 12.

Mr Tamm had remarked to the same man on September 23 when he had pleaded that his lorry broke down on the pier, how strange it was that so many lorries went to pieces the moment their wheels touched it. "There must be a hoodoo on the pier," he said.

Chan this morning stuck to his story, that his lorry had broken down on August 9 on the pier, but when asked if his lorry had collapsed again two days later, he regretfully admitted the charge of obstruction.

He was therefore cautioned on the first charge and fined \$50 on the second.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Why, no, I wasn't surprised when he gave me the ring—I've been expecting it any moment since I met him five years ago!"

Man's Sentences Reduced By The Full Court

An appeal against sentences totalling three years' hard labour on the grounds of severity was brought by Chan Yuen-po, 28, former ledger clerk employed in the Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China, before the Full Court, comprising the acting Chief Justice, Mr Justice T. J. Gould, and the Puisne Judge, Mr Justice C. W. Reece, this morning.

Chan had been sentenced by Judge W. A. Blair-Kerr in the Victoria District Court to one year's hard labour for larceny of a cheque, and to three years' hard labour for demanding money on a forged document, the terms to run concurrently.

Appearing on instructions on behalf of the appellant, Mr D. A. L. Wright said Chan was charged with larceny of a cheque for \$400, and with demanding money on a forged document on August 1, and with obtaining money on a forged cheque book handed over the Bank's counter by a customer on August 1, and with obtaining a sum of \$20,000 from the United Chinese Bank. There was a third charge of uttering a forged document which had been dropped, Counsel added.

MR McLELLAN LEAVES

Mr D. McLellan, Senior Inspector of Schools, sailed in the Royal Intercean Liner Tjilwangi at noon today for Singapore where he will take up his new appointment as Deputy Director of Education. Mr McLellan, who was former Master of King's College, was accompanied by his wife and six-year-old son.

Radio Hongkong

H.K.T. five o'clock Signal and Programme Summary: 5.02, "Contact" A Radio Magazine for the Rising Generation, with News, View, and Music. Produced by Rosemary Richards (Studio); 5.30, Stanley Black Showcases; 5.45, "Do you remember" A Series of programmes to celebrate the 21st Anniversary of the BBC's Empire Service (London Relay); 7.15, Talking about Hongkong with Mr. G. E. Davis and Rev. Father T. F. Ryan (Recorded); 7.30, London Studio Melodies—Singer, Torch and his Orkestra; 8.00, News and World News (Recorded); 8.15, Music is served—Andre Kostelanetz and his Orkestra; 8.45, "Looking Back," presented by the British Council (Studio); 9.00, Music Lovers' Hour—Classical Requests prepared by Curtis Hanson (Studio); 10.00, Science Survey—The International Council of Scientific Radioactivity A Talk by Dr. A. S. Russell (BBCRS); 10.15, Boulevard Cafe; 10.30, Record Roundabout; 10.50, Weather Report; 11.00, Radio News; 11.30, Night Music; 11.45, God Save the Queen; 11.50, Close Down.

Magistrate Knew The Place

"I know this place well," said Mr Thomas Tamm in Criminal Court this morning, referring to Jardine's Bazaar where a taxi-driver Wong Wing, had allegedly put down passengers too far from the curb. "I go around to see what is happening and get to know places so that I can make sure you people are fairly treated."

Wong was fined \$10 on the summons to which he had pleaded guilty.

King Case: Further Evidence By Falconer Director

Mr M. H. W. Seymour, a Director of George Falconer and Co. Ltd., of Union Building, declared in evidence this morning that Falconer's Board of Directors, Mr Ipekjdian and himself, had not known that there was a firm called "Marine Suppliers" which was started before J. J. King left Falconers in which King and W. S. Cheang were interested.

Mr Seymour continued giving evidence in his re-examination by Mr A. J. Clifford in the King Case before Mr Poon Yan-hoi this morning.

Accused Man's Wild Charges

The plea that he had been told by an interpreter in the District Court, where he had appeared for trial, that if he did not admit the charges against him the Judge would be very angry and would give him a more severe sentence, was advanced by Wong Shu-kee, alias Leung Wing-cheung, before the Full Court this morning, when he appealed against his sentence of five years' hard labour imposed for breach of a deportation order and 10 counts of burglary and larceny from dwellings.

Appellant told Mr Justice Gould and Mr Justice Reece (who comprised the Full Court) that he did not commit the larcenies but he had to admit them to save his skin. The interpreter threatened him.

Mr Justice Reece pointed out that this could not be true as appellant did not plead guilty to all counts. In fact, he had pleaded not guilty to two counts which were subsequently dropped by the Crown.

Dismissing the appeal, Mr Justice Gould said the Court considered the charges against the interpreter as being so wild that it did not call for investigation.

ANOTHER CASE

Another man, Chan Mui-sin, Wong Fuk-sang, appealing against his sentence of 18 months' hard labour for breach of a deportation order.

He said when he was banished to China, he was detained by the Communists for three months and was then sent back to Hongkong where he had his family.

Mr Justice Gould asked why appellant had not told this to the District Judge.

Appellant replied he had no time to state this at his trial. It was the first time he had been banished, and he did not think it was such a serious offence to return to the Colony.

The appeal was dismissed. Appellant is at present serving a sentence of 18 months' hard labour for larceny by trick, and his term for returning from banishment is to run consecutive to that.

CORRECTION

The Royal Air Force PRO has pointed out that our report last Tuesday concerning the accident in which a motor cyclist and a RAF lorry were involved contained an error.

It was the motor cyclist who drove behind into the lorry and not the lorry into the motor cycle as reported. Cpl Walters the driver of the lorry took the cyclist, a locally enlisted soldier named Lui Choi, to the British Military Hospital as a precautionary measure, where he had two stitches inserted in a cut above his right eye. Lui also suffered slight concussion, but was not seriously injured.

Our mistake was due to an error in the police diagram of the accident.

P & O Liner To Call At Japan

Singapore, Oct. 2. The 24,215-ton Chusan will be the first P & O passenger ship to call at Japanese ports since the end of the war. The local agents for the liner said yesterday that the ship is expected to leave Singapore on January 13 next year for Japan via Hongkong.

The vessel will call at Kobe and Yokohama—China Mail Special.

What's Her Line? Solitaire ADAGIO DANCER. London Express Column.